Mr. Speaker: I am instructed by the Senate to inform the House of Representatives
that the Senate has taken up and passed

SS HCS HB 1662 entitled:

AN ACT

To repeal sections 442.403, 442.404, and 478.240, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eleven new sections relating to restrictions on real property, with an effective date for a certain section.

With SA 1 & SA 2

In which the concurrence of the House is respectfully requested.

Respectfully,

Adriane D. Crouse

Secretary of the Senate

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MAY 1 2 2022 CHIEF CLERK

SENATE AMENDMENT NO.				
Offered	by Kolnig of 15			
Amend SS	/HCS/House Bill No. 1662, Page 3, Section 67.137, Line,			
2	by striking all of said section from the bill; and			
3	Further amend said bill, page 11, section 476.095, by			
4	striking all of said section from the bill; and			
5	Further amend said bill, page 11-13, section 478.240,			
6	by striking all of said section from the bill; and			
7	Further amend said bill, page 13, section 535.067, by			
8	striking all of said section from the bill; and			
9	Further amend the title and enacting clause accordingly.			
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SENATE	AMENDMENT	NO
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Amend SS/HCS/House Bill No. 1662, Page 1, Section A, Line 5,

- 2 by inserting after all of said line the following:
- 3 "59.310. 1. The county recorder of deeds may refuse
- 4 any document presented for recording that does not meet the
- 5 following requirements:

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- 6 (1) The document shall consist of one or more
- 7 individual pages printed only on one side and not
- 8 permanently bound nor in a continuous form. The document
- 9 shall not have any attachment stapled or otherwise affixed
- 10 to any page except as necessary to comply with statutory
- 11 requirements, provided that a document may be stapled
- 12 together for presentation for recording; a label that is
- 13 firmly attached with a bar code or return address may be
- 14 accepted for recording;
- 15 (2) The size of print or type shall not be smaller
- 16 than eight-point type and shall be in black or dark ink.
- 17 Should any document presented for recording contain type
- 18 smaller than eight-point type, such document shall be
- 19 accompanied by an exact typewritten copy not smaller than
- 20 eight-point type to be recorded contemporaneously as
- 21 additional pages of the document;
- 22 (3) The document must be of sufficient legibility to
- 23 produce a clear and legible reproduction thereof. Should
- 24 any document not be of sufficient legibility to produce a
- 25 clear and legible reproduction, such document shall be
- 26 accompanied by an exact typewritten copy not smaller than

Offered 5/11/22

- eight-point type to be recorded contemporaneously as additional pages of the document;
- 29 (4) The document shall be on white [paper] or light-30 colored paper of not less than twenty-pound weight without
- 31 watermarks or other visible inclusions, except for plats and
- 32 surveys, which may be on materials such as Mylar or velum.
- 33 All text within the document shall be of sufficient color
- 34 and clarity to ensure that when the text is reproduced from
- 35 record, it shall be readable;
- 36 (5) All signatures on a document shall be in black or
- 37 dark ink, such that such signatures shall be of sufficient
- 38 color and clarity to ensure that when the text is reproduced
- 39 from record, it shall be readable, and shall have the
- 40 corresponding name typed, printed or stamped underneath said
- 41 signature. The typing or printing of any name or the
- 42 applying of an embossed or inked stamp shall not cover or
- 43 otherwise materially interfere with any part of the document
- 44 except where provided for by law;
- 45 (6) The documents shall have a top margin of at least
- 46 three inches of vertical space from left to right, to be
- 47 reserved for the recorder of deeds' certification and use.
- 48 All other margins on the document shall be a minimum of
- 49 three-fourths of one inch on all sides. Nonessential
- 50 information such as form numbers, page numbers or customer
- 51 notations may be placed in the margin. A document may be
- 52 recorded if a minor portion of a seal or incidental writing
- 53 extends beyond the margins. The recorder of deeds will not
- 54 incur any liability for not showing any seal or information
- 55 that extends beyond the margins of the permanent archival
- 56 record.
- 57 2. Every document containing any of the items listed
- 58 in this subsection that is presented for recording, except

- 59 plats and surveys, shall have such information on the first
- 60 page below the three-inch horizontal margin:
- 61 (1) The title of the document;
- 62 (2) The date of the document:
- 63 (3) All grantors' names and marital status;
- 64 (4) All grantees' names;
- 65 (5) Any statutory addresses;
- 66 (6) The legal description of the property; and
- 67 (7) Reference book and pages for statutory
- 68 requirements, if applicable.
- 69 If there is not sufficient room on the first page for all of
- 70 the information required by this subsection, the page
- 71 reference within the document where the information is set
- 72 out shall be stated on the first page.
- 3. From January 1, 2002, documents which do not meet
- 74 the requirements set forth in this section may be recorded
- 75 for an additional fee of twenty-five dollars, which shall be
- 76 deposited in the recorders' fund established pursuant to
- 77 subsection 1 of section 59.319.
- 78 4. Documents which are exempt from format requirements
- 79 and which the recorder of deeds may record include the
- , **80** following:
- 81 (1) Documents which were signed prior to January 1,
- 82 2002:
- 83 (2) Military separation papers;
- 84 (3) Documents executed outside the United States;
- 85 (4) Certified copies of documents, including birth and
- 86 death certificates;
- 87 (5) Any document where one of the original parties is
- 88 deceased or otherwise incapacitated; and
- 89 (6) Judgments or other documents formatted to meet
- 90 court requirements.

- 5. Any document rejected by a recorder of deeds shall be returned to the preparer or presenter accompanied by an explanation of the reason it could not be recorded.
- 94 6. Recorders of deeds shall be allowed fees for their 95 services as follows:
- 96 (1) For recording every deed or instrument: five 97 dollars for the first page and three dollars for each page 98 thereafter except for plats and surveys;
- 99 (2) For copying or reproducing any recorded 100 instrument, except surveys and plats: a fee not to exceed 101 two dollars for the first page and one dollar for each page 102 thereafter;
- 103 (3) For every certificate and seal, except when 104 recording an instrument: one dollar;
- (4) For recording a plat or survey of a subdivision, 105 outlets or condominiums: twenty-five dollars for each sheet 106 of drawings or calculations based on a size not to exceed 107 twenty-four inches in width by eighteen inches in height. 108 For recording a survey of one or more tracts: five dollars 109 for each sheet of drawings or calculations based on a size 110 not to exceed twenty-four inches in width by eighteen inches 111 in height. Any plat or survey larger than eighteen inches 112 by twenty-four inches shall be counted as an additional 113 sheet for each additional eighteen inches by twenty-four 114 inches, or fraction thereof, plus five dollars per page of 115 116 other material;
- 117 (5) For copying a plat or survey of one or more
 118 tracts: a fee not to exceed five dollars for each sheet of
 119 drawings and calculations not larger than twenty-four inches
 120 in width and eighteen inches in height and one dollar for
 121 each page of other material;

- 122 (6) For a document which releases or assigns more than
- one item: five dollars for each item beyond one released or
- 124 assigned in addition to any other charges which may apply;
- 125 (7) For every certified copy of a marriage license or
- 126 application for a marriage license: two dollars;
- 127 (8) For duplicate copies of the records in a medium
- 128 other than paper, the recorder of deeds shall set a
- 129 reasonable fee not to exceed the costs associated with
- 130 document search and duplication; and
- 131 (9) For all other use of equipment, personnel services
- and office facilities, the recorder of deeds may set a
- 133 reasonable fee."; and
- 134 Further amend said bill, page 5, section 89.500, line
- 135 28, by inserting after all of said line the following:
- "92.720. 1. If any of the lands or town lots
- 137 contained in the back tax book or list of delinquent lands
- 138 or lots remain unredeemed on the first day of January, the
- 139 collector may file suit in the circuit court against such
- 140 lands or lots to enforce the lien of the state and city as
- 141 herein provided in sections 92.700 to 92.920.
- 142 2. The collector shall note opposite such tract in the
- 143 back tax book the fact that suit has been commenced.
- 3. The collector shall compile lists of all state,
- 145 city, school and other tax bills collectible by him which
- 146 are delinquent according to his records and he shall assign
- 147 a serial number to each parcel of real estate in each list
- 148 and if suit has been filed in the circuit court of the city
- on any delinquent tax bill included in any list, the
- 150 collector shall give the court docket number of each suit.
- 151 4. The sheriff may appoint the collector and the
- 152 collector's deputies as deputy sheriffs, and when so
- 153 appointed they may serve all process in matters pertaining

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to sections 92.700 to 92.920 with like effect as the sheriff
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     himself might do.
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          5. No action for recovery of taxes against real estate
     shall be commenced, had or maintained, unless action
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158
     therefor shall be commenced within five years after
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     delinguency.
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          6. For any improved parcel identified by a city
     operating under sections 92.700 to 92.920 as being vacant,
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     the collector shall, within no more than two years after
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     delinquency, file suit in the circuit court against such
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     lands or lots to enforce the lien of the state and the city
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     as provided in sections 92.700 to 92.920. Failure of the
     collector to bring suit within the time frame prescribed
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167
     herein shall not constitute a defense or bar an action for
     the collection of taxes as otherwise provided by this
168
     section.
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          92.740. 1. A suit for the foreclosure of the tax
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     liens herein provided for shall be instituted by filing in
     the appropriate office of the circuit clerk and with the
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     land reutilization authority a petition, which petition
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     shall contain a caption, a copy of the list prepared by the
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     collector, and a prayer. Such petition without further
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     allegation shall be deemed to be sufficient.
176
          2. The caption shall be in the following form:
177
          In the Circuit Court of _____ Missouri,
178
          In the Matter of
179
          Foreclosure of Liens for Delinquent Land Taxes
180
                                             By Action in Rem.
181
          Collector of Revenue of , Missouri, Plaintiff
182
183
                                  -vs-
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Parcels of Land Encumbered with Delinquent Tax

Liens, Defendants

185

- 187 3. The petition shall conclude with a prayer that all
- 188 tax liens upon such real estate be foreclosed; that the
- 189 court determine the amounts and priorities of all tax bills,
- 190 together with interest, penalties, costs, and attorney's
- 191 fees; that the court order such real estate to be sold by
- 192 the sheriff at public sale as provided by sections 92.700 to
- 193 92.920 and that thereafter a report of such sale be made by
- 194 the sheriff to the court for further proceedings under the
- 195 provisions of sections 92.700 to 92.920.
- 196 4. The petition when so filed shall have the same
- 197 force and effect with respect to each parcel of real estate
- 198 therein described as a separate suit instituted to foreclose
- 199 the tax lien or liens against any one of said parcels of
- 200 real estate.
- 5. For each petition filed, the collector shall make
- available to the public a list detailing each parcel
- 203 included in the suit.
- 92.750. 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection
- 205 4 of this section, any person having any right, title, or
- 206 interest in, or lien upon, any parcel of real estate
- 207 described in such petition may redeem such parcel of real
- 208 estate by paying to the collector all of the sums mentioned
- 209 therein, including principal, interest, penalties,
- 210 attorney's fees and costs then due, at any time prior to the
- 211 time of the foreclosure sale of such real estate by the
- 212 sheriff.
- 21. In the event of failure to redeem prior to the time
- of the foreclosure sale by the sheriff, such person shall be
- 215 barred and forever foreclosed of all his right, title and
- 216 interest in and to the parcels of real estate described in
- 217 such petition.
- 218 3. Upon redemption, as permitted by this section, the
- 219 person redeeming shall be entitled to a certificate of

- 220 redemption from the collector describing the property in the 221 same manner as it is described in such petition, and the 222 collector shall thereupon note on his records the word 223 "redeemed" and the date of such payment opposite the 224 description of such parcel of real estate. 4. For any improved nonhomestead parcel, any person 225 226 having any right, title, or interest in, or lien upon, any 227 parcel of real estate described in the petition may redeem 228 such parcel of real estate at any time prior to the time of 229 the foreclosure sale of such real estate by the sheriff by 230 paying to the collector all of the sums due as of the date 231 of redemption mentioned therein, including principal, 232 interest, penalties, attorney's fees, and costs then due 233 including, but not limited to, all debts owed to the city, 234 exclusive of any debts owed to any statutorily created sewer 235 district, that are known to the collector and that may be 236 collected pursuant to section 67.451, such as amounts for 237 water, forestry, nuisance abatement, special tax bills, and 238 vacant building assessments. 1. The collector shall also cause to be 239 92.760. 240 prepared and mailed in an envelope with postage prepaid, 241 within thirty days after the filing of such petition, a 242 brief notice of the filing of the suit, to the persons named 243 in the petition as [being the owners] having an interest in the parcel, according to the records of the assessor for, or 244 245 otherwise known to the collector, the respective parcels of real estate described in the petition. 246 The notices shall be sent to the addresses [of such persons upon the records of 247 the assessor] most likely to apprise the parties of the 248
 - state in an affidavit, giving the serial number of each

proceedings as provided, and in the event that any name or

address does not appear on the records of the assessor, with

respect to any parcel of real estate, the collector shall so

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     parcel of real estate affected. Such affidavit shall be
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     filed in the suit with the circuit clerk not later than
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     sixty days after the date of the first publication of the
     notice of foreclosure. The failure of the collector to mail
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257
     the notice as provided in this section shall invalidate any
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     proceedings brought pursuant to the provisions of sections
     92.700 to 92.920. The failure of the collector to file the
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     affidavit as provided in this section shall not affect the
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     validity of any proceedings brought pursuant to the
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     provisions of sections 92,700 to 92,920.
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          2. Such notice shall be substantially as follows:
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            To the person to whom this notice is addressed:
          According to [the] available records [in the]
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          assessor's office], you [are the record owner as
266
          to] have a legal interest in one or more parcels
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          of real estate described in a certain petition
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269
          bearing cause No. (fill in number of case)
          filed in the Circuit Court of _____, Missouri, at
270
           (fill in city), on _____, 20____,
271
          wherein a foreclosure of the lien of various
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          delinquent tax bills is sought and a court order
273
          asked for the purpose of selling such real estate
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275
          at a public sale for payment of all delinquent tax
          bills, together with interest, penalties,
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277
          attorney's fees and costs. Publication of notice
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          of such foreclosure was commenced on the
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          day of , 20 , in (here insert
          name of city), Missouri.
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281
          THE COLLECTOR OF THE CITY OF (Insert name
          of city) HAS FILED A LAWSUIT AGAINST YOUR
282
          PROPERTY. THE LAWSUIT SAYS THAT YOU ARE BEHIND ON
283
          YOUR PROPERTY TAXES. YOU COULD LOSE YOUR PROPERTY
284
          IF YOU DON'T DO ANYTHING ABOUT THIS.
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286
          YOU HAVE A RIGHT TO ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH
          THE COLLECTOR TO BRING YOUR TAXES UP TO DATE. YOU
287
288
          MAY CONTACT THE COLLECTOR BY CALLING
          (Insert telephone number of collector). IF YOU DO
289
290
          NOT UNDERSTAND THIS NOTICE, OR YOU DO NOT KNOW
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WHAT TO DO, YOU MAY CALL THIS OFFICE FOR FURTHER 291 EXPLANATION OR SEE A LAWYER RIGHT AWAY. 292 293 Unless all delinguent taxes be paid upon the 294 parcels of real estate described in such petition 295 and such real estate redeemed prior to the time of the foreclosure sale of such real estate by the 296 sheriff, the owner or any person claiming any 297 right, title or interest in or to, or lien upon, 298 any such parcels of real estate shall be forever 299 300 barred and foreclosed of all right, title and 301 interest and equity of redemption in and to such 302 parcels of real estate; except that any such persons shall have the right to file an answer in 303 said suit on or before the day of 304 20 , in the office of the Circuit Clerk and a 305 copy thereof to the Collector, setting forth in 306 307 detail the nature and amount of the interest and 308 any defense or objection to the foreclosure. Dated 309 310 Collector of Revenue 311 312 , Missouri 313 (Name of City) 314 Address

315 92.765. Affidavits of publication of notice of foreclosure, and of posting, mailing, or other acts required 316 by the provisions of sections 92.700 to 92.920 shall be 317 filed in the office of the circuit clerk prior to the trial, 318 and when so filed shall constitute part of the evidentiary 319 documents in the foreclosure suit. Such affidavits shall be 320 prima facie evidence of the performance of acts therein 321 described, and may be so used in the trial of the suit, 322 323 unless challenged by verified answer duly filed in the suit. The collector shall file with the court an affidavit 324 1 of compliance with notice requirements of sections 92.700 to 325 92.920 prior to any sheriff's sale. The affidavit shall 326

- 327 include the identities of all parties to whom notice was
- 328 attempted and by what means. In the case of mailed notice
- returned undeliverable, the collector's affidavit shall
- 330 certify that additional notice was attempted and by what
- 331 means. The expense of complying with this section shall be
- 332 taxed and collected as other costs in the suit.
- 333 92.770. 1. The collector may employ such attorneys as
- 334 he deems necessary to collect such taxes and to prosecute
- 335 suits for taxes.
- 2. Such attorneys shall receive as total compensation
- a sum, not to exceed six percent of the amount of taxes
- 338 actually collected and paid into the treasury, and an
- 339 additional sum not to exceed two dollars for each suit filed
- 340 when publication is not necessary and not to exceed five
- 341 dollars where publication is necessary, as may be agreed
- 342 upon in writing and approved by the collector, before such
- 343 services are rendered.
- 3. The [attorney] attorney's fees shall be taxed as
- 345 costs in the suit and collected as other costs.
- 92.775. 1. Upon the trial of the cause upon the
- 347 question of foreclosure, the tax bill shall be prima facie
- 348 proof that the tax described in the tax bill has been
- 349 validly assessed at the time indicated by the tax bill and
- 350 that the tax is unpaid. Any person alleging any
- 351 jurisdictional defect or invalidity in the tax bill or in
- 352 the sale thereof must particularly specify in his answer the
- 353 defect or basis of invalidity, and must, upon trial,
- 354 affirmatively establish such defense.
- 355 2. After the court has first determined the validity
- 356 of the tax liens of all tax bills affecting parcels of real
- 357 estate described in the petition, the priorities of the
- 358 respective tax bills and the amounts due thereon, including
- 359 principal, interest, penalties, attorney's fees, and costs,

360 the court shall thereupon enter judgment of foreclosure of such liens and fix the time and place of the foreclosure 361 sale. The petition shall be dismissed as to any parcel of 362 real estate redeemed prior to the time fixed for the 363 364 sheriff's foreclosure sale as provided in sections 92.700 to 92.920. If the parcel of real estate auctioned off at 365 366 sheriff's foreclosure sale is sold for a sum sufficient to fully pay the principal amount of all tax bills included in 367 368 the judgment, together with interest, penalties, attorney's 369 fees and costs, and for no more, and such sale is confirmed 370 by the court, then all other proceedings as to such parcels 371 of real estate shall be finally dismissed as to all parties and interests other than tax bill owners or holders; 372 373 provided, however, that any parties seeking relief other than an interest in or lien upon the real estate may 374 continue with said suit to a final adjudication of such 375 other issues; provided, further, an appeal may be had as to 376 377 any claim attacking the validity of the tax bill or bills or the priorities as to payment of proceeds of foreclosure 378 sale. If the parcel of real estate auctioned off at 379 sheriff's foreclosure sale is sold for a sum greater than 380 381 the total amount necessary to pay the principal amount of all tax bills included in the judgment, together with 382 interest, penalties, attorney's fees and costs, and such 383 sale is confirmed by the court, and no appeal is taken by 384 385 any person claiming any right, title or interest in or to or lien upon said parcel of real estate or by any person or 386 taxing authority owning or holding or claiming any right, 387 title or interest in or to any tax bills within the time 388 389 fixed by law for the filing of notice of appeal, the court shall thereupon order the sheriff to make distribution to 390 the owners or holders of the respective tax bills included 391 in the judgment of the amounts found to be due and in the 392

- 393 order of priorities. Thereafter all proceedings in the suit 394 shall be ordered by the court to be dismissed as to such 395 persons or taxing authorities owning, holding or claiming 396 any right, title or interest in any such tax bill or bills so paid, and the case shall proceed as to any parties 397 claiming any right, title, or interest in or lien upon the 398 399 parcel of real estate affected by such tax bill or bills as 400 to their respective claims to such surplus funds then 401 remaining in the hands of the sheriff. The receipt of such 402 surplus funds shall constitute a bar to any claim of right, 403 title, or interest in, or lien upon, said parcel of real 404 estate, by the fund recipient.
- 405 3. Whenever an answer is filed to the petition, as herein provided, a severance of the action as to all parcels 406 407 of real estate affected by such answer shall be granted, and 408 the issues raised by the petition and such answer shall be 409 tried separate and apart from the other issues in the suit, but the granting of such severance shall not delay the trial 410 or other disposition of any other issue in the case. A 411 412 separate appeal may be taken from any other issue in the case. A separate appeal may be taken from any action of the 413 414 court affecting any right, title or interest in or to, or 415 lien upon, such real estate, other than issues of law and fact affecting the amount or validity of the lien of tax 416 bills, but the proceeding to foreclose the lien of any tax 417 418 bills shall not be stayed by such appeal. The trial shall be conducted by the court without the aid of a jury and the 419 420 suit shall be in equity. This action shall take precedence over and shall be triable before any other action in equity 421 422 affecting the title to such real estate, upon motion of any 423 interested party.
- 92.810. 1. After the judgment of foreclosure has been entered, or, after a motion for a new trial has been

- 426 overruled, or, if an appeal be taken from such judgment and
- 427 the judgment has been affirmed, after the sheriff shall have
- 428 been notified by any party to the suit that such judgment
- 429 has been affirmed on appeal and that the mandate of the
- 430 appellate court is on file with the circuit clerk, there
- 431 shall be a waiting period of six months before any
- 432 advertisement of sheriff's sale shall be published.
- 2. If any such parcel of real estate be not redeemed,
- 434 or if no written contract providing for redemption be made
- 435 within six months after the date of the judgment of
- 436 foreclosure, if no motion for rehearing be filed, and, if
- 437 filed, within six months after such motion may have been
- 438 overruled, or, if an appeal be taken from such judgment and
- 439 the judgment be affirmed, within six months after the
- 440 sheriff shall have been notified by any party to the suit
- 441 that such judgment has been affirmed on appeal and that the
- 442 mandate of the appellate court is on file with the circuit
- 443 clerk, the sheriff shall, after giving the [notices] notices
- 444 required by [subsection 3] subsections 4 and 5 of this
- 445 section, commence to advertise the real estate described in
- 446 the judgment and shall fix the date of sale within thirty
- 447 days after the date of the first publication of the notice
- 448 of sheriff's sale as herein provided, and shall at such sale
- 449 proceed to sell the real estate.
- 450 3. No later than one hundred twenty days prior to the
- 451 sheriff's sale, the collector shall obtain a title abstract
- 452 or report on any unredeemed parcels. Such title abstract or
- 453 report shall be obtained from a licensed title company or.
- 454 attorney and subject to a public and competitive bidding
- 455 process administered by the collector and conducted
- 456 triennially. The title report shall include all
- 457 conveyances, liens, and charges against the real estate, and
- 458 the names and mailing addresses of any interested parties

- 459 and lienholders. The charges of said abstract or report shall be taxed as costs and shall be paid as other costs in 460 461 the case.
- 462 4. No later than twenty days prior to the sheriff's sale, the collector shall send notice of the sale to the 463 lienholders and interested parties, as disclosed upon the 464 465 title abstract or report of the real estate for which tax bills thereon are delinquent. The notice shall provide the 466 467 date, time, and place of the sale. The notice shall also state that the parcel may be redeemed prior to the sale as 468 specified in section 92.750 or by entering into an agreement 469 with the collector to pay the taxes included in the 470 foreclosure suit under section 92.740. The notice required. 471 by this subsection shall be mailed in an envelope with 472 473 postage prepaid. The cost of the mailing and notice as 474 required by this subsection shall be included as costs in

the case.

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5. No later than [twenty] forty days prior to the 476 477 sheriff's sale, the [sheriff] collector shall send notice of the sale to the [owner or owners,] parties having interest 478 in the parcel as disclosed upon the records of the assessor, 479 or otherwise known to the collector, of the real estate for 480 which tax bills thereon are delinquent. [The search of the 481 records of the assessor must be made not more than forty 482 days prior to the sending of this notice] The notice shall 483 be sent to the addresses most likely to apprise the parties 484 485 of the proceedings as provided. The notice shall provide the date, time and place of the sale. The notice shall also 486 state that [the property owner] an interested party may 487 avoid the sale by redeeming such parcel of real estate prior 488 to the sale as specified in section 92.750 or, if

applicable, by entering into an agreement with the collector

to pay the taxes included in the foreclosure suit under

section 92.740. The notice required by this subsection 492 493 shall be mailed in an envelope with postage prepaid. cost of [the title search,] mailing and notice as required 494 495 by this subsection shall be included as costs [at the sale of the real estate] in the case. 496 6. No later than twenty days prior to the sheriff's 497 sale, the sheriff shall enter upon the parcel subject to 498 foreclosure of these tax liens and post a written 499 informational notice in a conspicuous location, attached to 500 a structure, and intended to be visible by the nearest 501 502 public right-of-way. This notice shall describe the 503 property; shall advise that it is the subject of delinquent land tax collection proceedings brought pursuant to sections 504 92.700 to 92.920 and that it may be sold for the payment of 505 delinguent taxes at a sale to be held at a certain time, 506 date, and place; and shall contain the serial number and the 507 phone number and address of the collector, as well as a 508 509 statement of the prohibition against removal unless the parcel has been redeemed. The notice shall be not less than 510 511 eight inches by ten inches and shall be laminated or otherwise sufficiently weatherproofed to withstand normal 512 exposure to rain, snow, and other conditions. The sheriff 513 shall document, by time-stamped photograph, compliance with 514 515 this section, make said documentation generally available upon request, and provide verification by affidavit of 516 517 compliance with this section. The cost of notice as required by this subsection shall be included as costs in 518 the case. 519 520 7. In addition to the other notice requirements of this section, no later than twenty days prior to the 521 sheriff's sale, the sheriff shall attempt in-person notice 522 523 that shall describe the property; that shall advise that it

is the subject of delinquent land tax collection proceedings

- 525 brought pursuant to sections 92.700 to 92.920 and that it 526 may be sold for the payment of delinquent taxes at a sale to be held a certain time, date, and place; and that shall 527 528 contain the serial number and phone number and address of 529 the collector. In-person notice may be provided to any person found at the property. The sheriff shall note the 530 531 date and time of attempted notice and the name, description, 532 or other identifying information regarding the person to 533 whom notice was attempted. The sheriff shall document 534 compliance with this section, make said documentation 535 generally available upon request, and provide verification by affidavit of compliance with this section. The cost of 536 537 notice as required by this subsection shall be included as 538 costs in the case. 539 [4.] 8. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section 540 to the contrary, any residential property which has not been redeemed by the end of the waiting period required by this 541 542 section which has been determined to be of substandard quality or condition under the standards established by the 543 544 residential renovation loan commission pursuant to sections 67.970 to 67.983 may, upon the request of the residential 545 renovation loan commission, be transferred to the 546 547 residential renovation loan commission for the purpose of 548 renovation of the property. Any such property transferred 549 pursuant to this subsection shall be renovated and sold by 550 the residential renovation loan commission in the manner 551 prescribed in sections 67.970 to 67.983. The residential 552 renovation loan commission shall reimburse the land reutilization authority for all expenses directly incurred 553 554 in relation to such property under sections 92.700 to 92.920 prior to the transfer. 555 556
- 92.815. 1. During such waiting period and at any time prior to the time of foreclosure sale by the sheriff, any

558 interested party may redeem any parcel of real estate as 559 provided by sections 92.700 to 92.920; except that during 560 such time and at any time prior to the time of foreclosure sale by the sheriff, the collector shall enter into a 561 written redemption contract with the owner of any real 562 estate occupied as a homestead and who has not previously 563 defaulted upon any such written redemption contract, 564 565 provided that in no instance shall such installments exceed twelve in number or extend more than twenty-four months next 566 after any agreement for such installment payments shall have 567 been entered into; provided further, that upon good cause 568 being shown by the owner of any parcel of real estate 569 occupied as a homestead, or in the case of improved real 570 estate with a total assessed valuation of not more than five 571 572 thousand dollars, owned by an individual, the income from such property being a major factor in the total income of 573 such individual, or by anyone on his behalf, the court may, 574 in its discretion, fix the time and terms of payment in such 575 576 contract to permit all of such installments to be paid within not longer than forty-eight months after any order or 577 agreement as to installment payments shall have been made. 578 The collector shall not enter into a redemption contract 579 580 with respect to any improved parcel not occupied as a 581 homestead.

2. So long as such installments be paid according to the terms of the contract, the six months' waiting period shall be extended, but if any installment be not paid when due, the extension of the waiting period shall be ended and the real estate shall immediately be advertised for sale or included in the next notice of sheriff's foreclosure sale.

Notice shall also be sent to the redemption contract [payor] payer as specified in subsection [3] 4 of section 92.810.

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          3. On an annual basis, the collector shall make
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     publicly available the number of parcels under redemption
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     contract under this section.
          92.817. 1. The court shall stay the sale of any
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     parcel to be sold under execution of a tax foreclosure
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     judgment obtained under this chapter, which is the subject
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     of an action filed under sections 447.620 to 447.640,
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     provided that the party that has brought such an action has,
     upon an order of the court, paid into the circuit court the
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     principal amount of all land taxes then due and owing under
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     the tax foreclosure judgment, exclusive of penalties and
     interest, prior to the date of any proposed sale under
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     execution.
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          2. Upon the granting by the court of temporary
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     possession of any property under section 447.632, upon
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     order, the circuit court shall direct payment to the
     collector of all principal land taxes theretofore paid to
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     the circuit court. In addition, in any order granting a
     final judgment or deed under section 447.625 or 447.640, the
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     court shall also order the permanent extinguishment of
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     penalties and interest arising from actions to collect
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     delinquent land taxes due on the parcel against the grantee
     of said deed, and all successors in interest; excepting
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     however, any defendant in such action.
          3. If an owner of the parcel moves the court for
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     restoration of possession under section 447.638, the owner
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     shall pay into the circuit court all land tax amounts
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     currently due and owing on the property, including all
     statutory penalties, interest, attorney's fees, and court
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     costs retroactive to the date of accrual. Upon an order
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     granting the restoration of possession to an owner under
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     section 447.638, the court shall order that the funds paid
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to the court under subsection 2 of this section be returned

- to the payer, and that the funds paid to the court underthis subsection be paid out to the collector.
- 4. If the party that brought the action under sections
- 626 447.620 to 447.640 dismisses its action prior to gaining
- 627 temporary possession of the property, it shall recover any
- 628 amounts paid into the circuit court prior to that date for
- 629 principal land taxes.
- 630 92.825. 1. The sale shall be conducted, the sheriff's
- 631 return thereof made, and the sheriff's deed pursuant to the
- sale executed, all as provided in the case of sales of real
- estate taken under execution except as otherwise provided in
- 634 sections 92.700 to 92.920, and provided that such sale need
- 635 not occur during the term of court or while the court is in
- 636 session.
- 2. Such sale shall convey the whole interest of every
- 638 person having or claiming any right, title or interest in or
- 639 lien upon such real estate, whether such person has answered
- or not, subject to rights-of-way thereon of public utilities
- 641 upon which tax has been otherwise paid, and subject only to
- 642 the tax lien thereon, if any, of the United States of
- 643 America.
- 3. The collector shall advance from current tax
- 645 collections the sums necessary to pay for the publication of
- 646 all advertisements required by the provisions of sections
- 92.700 to 92.920 and shall be allowed credit therefor in his
- 648 accounts with the taxing authorities on a pro rata basis.
- 649 He shall give credit in such accounts for all such advances
- 650 recovered by him. Such expenses of publication shall be
- 651 apportioned pro rata among and taxed as costs against the
- 652 respective parcels of real estate described in the judgment;
- 653 provided, however, that none of the costs herein enumerated,
- 654 including the costs of publication, shall constitute any
- 655 lien upon the real estate after such sale.

656 No person shall be eligible to bid at the time of 657 the sheriff's sale unless such person has, no later than ten days before the sale date, demonstrated to the satisfaction 658 of the collector or sheriff that the person is not the owner 659 of any parcel of real estate in the city that is subject to 660 delinquent property taxes, unpaid special tax bills, or 661 vacant building fees. A prospective bidder shall be 662 prohibited from participating in the delinguent land tax 663 sale if he or she has previously bid at a sheriff's sale and 664 failed to pay bid amounts, confirm the sale, or sign a 665 sheriff's deed. The collector or sheriff may require 666 667 prospective bidders to submit an affidavit attesting to the requirements of this section and is expressly authorized to 668 permanently preclude any prospective bidder from 669 participating in the sale for failure to comply with this 670 671 section. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any taxing authority or land reutilization authority shall 672 673 be eligible to bid at any sale conducted under this section 674 without making such a demonstration. The purchaser at a 675 sale conducted by the sheriff shall pay cash immediately at 676 the end of bidding of each parcel on the day of the sale in an amount including all taxes then due and owing, which may 677 be in an amount in excess of or less than the judgment 678 amount, and other costs, exclusive of any amounts for debts 679 680 owed to any statutorily created sewer district [as otherwise] provided by law]. 681 682 92.835. 1. The title to any real estate which shall vest in the land reutilization authority under the 683 684 provisions of sections 92.700 to 92.920 shall be held by the land reutilization authority of the city in trust for the 685 tax bill owners and taxing authorities having an interest in 686 any tax liens which were foreclosed, as their interests may 687 appear in the judgment of foreclosure. 688

- 689 The title to any real estate which shall vest in any purchaser, upon confirmation of such sale by the court, 690 691 shall be an absolute estate in fee simple, subject to rights-692 of-way thereon of public utilities on which tax has been 693 otherwise paid, and subject to any tax lien thereon of the 694 United States of America, if any, and all persons, including the state of Missouri, any taxing authority or tax district 695 as defined herein, judgment creditors, lienholders, minors, 696 incapacitated and disabled persons, and nonresidents who may 697 698 have had any right, title, interest, claim, or equity of redemption in or to, or lien upon, such lands shall be 699 barred and forever foreclosed of all such right, title, 700 701 interest, claim, lien or equity of redemption, and the court shall order immediate possession of such real estate be 702 703 given to such purchaser[; provided, however, that such title shall also be subject to the liens of any tax bills which 704 may have attached to such parcel of real estate prior to the 705 time of the filling of the petition affecting such parcel of 706 real estate not then delinguent, or which may have attached 707 708 after the filing of the petition and prior to sheriff's sale 709 and not included in any answer to such petition, but]. If such parcel of real estate is sold to the land reutilization 710 authority the title thereto shall be free of any [such] 711 712 liens to the extent of the interest of any taxing authority 713 in such real estate; provided further, that such title shall 714 not be subject to the lien of special tax bills [which has attached to the parcel of real estate prior to January 1, 715 1972, but the lien of such special tax bills shall attach to 716 717 the proceeds of the sheriff's sale or to the proceeds of the 718 ultimate sale of such parcel by the land reutilization authority]. 719
- 720 92.840. 1. <u>Within six months</u> after the sheriff sells 721 any parcel of real estate, the court shall, upon its own

- 722 motion or upon motion of any interested party, set the cause 723 down for hearing to confirm or set aside the foreclosure 724 sale of the real estate, even though such parcels are not all of the parcels of real estate described in the notice of 725 sheriff's foreclosure sale. Notice of the hearing shall be 726 727 sent by any interested party, or the court, moving to 728 confirm the foreclosure sale, to each person who [received] 729 was sent notice of sale as specified in [subsection 3] 730 subsections 4 and 5 of section 92.810 and to any other 731 necessary parties as required by prevailing notions of due 732 process. At the time of such hearing, the sheriff shall 733 make report of the sale, and the court shall hear evidence of the value of the property offered on behalf of any 734 interested party to the suit, and shall immediately 735 determine whether an adequate consideration has been paid 736 737 for each such parcel. Any parcel deemed to have been purchased by the land reutilization authority pursuant to 738 section 92.830 shall not require any inquiry as to value. 739 The court's judgment shall include a specific finding that 740 741 adequate notice was provided to all necessary parties pursuant to prevailing notions of due process and sections 742 92.700 to 92.920, reciting the notice efforts of the 743 collector, sheriff, and tax sale purchaser. Nothing in this 744 section shall be interpreted to preclude a successful tax 745 746 sale purchaser from asserting a claim to quiet title to the bid upon parcel pursuant to section 527.150. 747
 - 2. For this purpose, the court shall have power to summon any city official or any private person to testify as to the reasonable value of the property, and if the court finds that adequate consideration has been paid, he shall confirm the sale and order the sheriff to issue a deed with restriction as provided herein to the purchaser subject to the application of an occupancy permit for all parcels as

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- 755 provided in subsection [5] 7 of this section. If the court
- 756 finds that the consideration paid is inadequate, the
- 757 purchaser may increase his bid to such amount as the court
- 758 may deem to be adequate, whereupon the court may confirm the
- 759 sale. If, however, the purchaser declines to increase his
- 760 bid and make such additional payment, then the sale shall be
- 761 disapproved, the lien of the judgment continued, and such
- 762 parcel of real estate shall be again advertised and offered
- 763 for sale by the sheriff to the highest bidder at public
- 764 auction for cash at any subsequent sheriff's foreclosure
- 765 sale.
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 3. If the sale is confirmed, the court shall order the
- 767 proceeds of the sale applied in the following order:
- 768. (1) To the payment of the costs of the publication of
- 769 the notice of foreclosure and of the sheriff's foreclosure
- 770 sale;
- 771 (2) To the payment of all of the collector and
- sheriff's costs including appraiser's fee and attorney's
- 773 fees;
- 774 (3) To the payment of all tax bills adjudged to be due
- 775 in the order of their priority, including principal,
- 776 interest and penalties thereon. If, after such payment,
- 777 there is any sum remaining of the proceeds of the sheriff's
- 778 foreclosure sale, the court shall thereupon try and
- 779 determine the other issues in the suit in accordance with
- 780 section 92.775. If any answering parties have specially
- 781 appealed as provided in section 92.845, the court shall
- 782 retain the custody of such funds pending disposition of such
- 783 appeal, and upon disposition of such appeal shall make such
- 784 distribution. If there are not sufficient proceeds of the
- 785 sale to pay all claims in any class described, the court
- 786 shall order the same to be paid pro rata in accordance with
- 787 the priorities.

- 788 If there are any funds remaining of the proceeds after the sheriff's sale and after the distribution of such 789 790 funds as set out in this section and no person entitled to 791 any such funds, whether or not a party to the suit, shall. 792 within two years after such sale, appear and claim the 793 funds, [they] ten percent shall be distributed to the St. Louis Affordable Housing Trust Fund or equivalent of such 794 city operating under sections 92.700 to 92.920 for purposes 795 796 that promote the reduction and prevention of vacant 797 properties, blight remediation, and cleanup and maintenance 798 of vacant property, with the remainder to be distributed to 799 the appropriate taxing authorities.
- 5. Any city operating under the provisions of sections
 92.700 to 92.920, by ordinance, may elect to allocate a
 portion of its share of the proceeds of the sheriff's sale
 towards a fund for the purpose of defending against claims
 challenging the sufficiency of notice provisions under this
 section.
- 806 6. For the purpose of this section, the term
 807 "occupancy permit" shall mean the certificate of [use and]
 808 inspection or occupancy permit for residential or commercial
 809 structures as provided for in the revised municipal code of
 810 any city not within a county, which now has or may hereafter
 811 have a population in excess of three hundred thousand
 812 inhabitants.
 - [6.] 7. If there is a building or structure on the parcel, the purchaser shall apply for an occupancy permit from the city or appropriate governmental agency within ten days after the confirmation hearing. Any purchaser who is a public corporation acting in a governmental capacity shall not be required to acquire the occupancy permit. When a parcel, acquired at a sheriff sale, containing a building is sold from a public corporation acting in a governmental

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capacity, the subsequent purchaser shall be required to 821 apply for the occupancy permit. Failure to apply for such 822 823 occupancy permit within ten days after confirmation shall 824 result in the sale and confirmation being immediately set 825 aside by the motion of any interested party and that parcel 826 shall again be advertised and offered for sale by the 827 sheriff to the highest bidder at public auction for cash at 828 any subsequent sheriff foreclosure sale. 829 [73] 8. The sheriff shall include a deed restriction 830 in the sheriff's deed, issued after confirmation and after 831 the application of an occupancy permit for any parcel 832 containing a building or structure. The deed restriction 833 shall state that the purchasers at the sheriff's sale who 834 had the property confirmed and who applied for an occupancy 835 permit shall obtain an occupancy permit for the building or 836 structure from the appropriate governmental agency prior to 837 any subsequent transfer or sale of this property. This deed restriction shall not exist as a lien against such real 838 estate [while the purchasers hold same in the amount of five 839 thousand dollars]. The purchasers of the property at the 840 841 sheriff sale who had the property confirmed and applied for the occupancy permit shall agree that in the event of their 842 843 failure to obtain an occupancy permit prior to any subsequent transfer of the property, they shall pay to the 844 sheriff the sum of five thousand dollars as fixed, 845 liquidated and ascertained damages without proof of loss or 846 These damages shall not constitute a lien on 847 damages. 848 property, and the sheriff shall have the discretionary power 849 to file a lawsuit against such purchaser for collection of 850 these liquidated damages. These liquidated damages shall be distributed on a prorated basis to the appropriate taxing 851 852 authority after the sheriff deducts all costs, expenses and [attorney] attorney's fees for such lawsuits. The sheriff 853

may employ attorneys as he deems necessary to collect 854 855 liquidated damages. 856 9. If any sale is not confirmed within six months 857 after the sale, any set-aside of the sale may, at the discretion of the court or collector, include a penalty of 858 859 twenty-five percent of the bid amount over and above the opening bid amount, and such penalty shall be directed to 860 the affordable housing trust fund or the equivalent, if any, 861 of a city operating under sections 92.700 to 92.920. 862 10. Any interested party, other than the sheriff's 863 864 sale purchaser, who moves the court to set aside a sheriff's 865 sale after the issuance of a sheriff's deed made under the provisions of sections 92.700 to 92.920 shall be required to 866 867 pay into the court the redemption amount otherwise necessary under section 92.750 prior to the court hearing any such 868 motion to set aside. The court may hear any motion to 869 confirm brought under the terms of this section if the 870 redemption amount is not paid by the interested party moving 871 872 the court to set aside the sale. Any sheriff's deed given pursuant to the 873 92.852. 874 municipal land reutilization law shall be subject to a recording fee for the costs of recording the deed that shall 875 876 be assessed and collected from the purchaser of the property 877 at the same time the proceeds from the sale are collected. 878 All such deeds shall be recorded at the office of the recorder of deeds within two months after the [sheriff s 879 088 deed is given] court confirms the sale, if no proceeding to set aside the confirmation judgment is before the court. 881 92.855. Each sheriff's deed given pursuant to the 882 provisions of the municipal land reutilization law shall be 883 [presumptive] prima facie evidence that the suit and all 884 proceedings therein and all proceedings prior thereto from 885

and including assessment of the lands affected thereby and

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all notices required by law were regular and in accordance
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     with all provisions of the law relating thereto.
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                                                        [After two
     years from the date of the recording of such sheriff s deed,
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     the presumption shall be conclusive, unless at the time that
     this section takes effect the two-year period since the
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     recording of such sheriff's deed has expired, or less than
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     six months of such period of two years remains unexpired, in
     which latter case the presumption shall become conclusive
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     six months after September 28, 1971. No suit to set aside
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     or to attack the validity of any such sheriff's deed shall
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     be commenced or maintained unless the suit is filed prior to
     the time that the presumption becomes conclusive, as
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     aforesaid.]"; and
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         Further amend said bill, page 6, section 260.295, line
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     8, by inserting after all of said line the following:
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          "442.130. 1. All deeds or other conveyances of lands,
     or of any estate or interest therein, shall be subscribed by
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     the party granting the same, or by his lawful agent, and
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     shall be acknowledged or proved and certified in the manner
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     herein prescribed.
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          2. All written instruments conveying real estate or
     any interest in real estate shall state whether any natural
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     person acting as grantors, mortgagors, or other parties
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     executing the instrument are married or unmarried."; and
          Further amend the title and enacting clause accordingly.
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